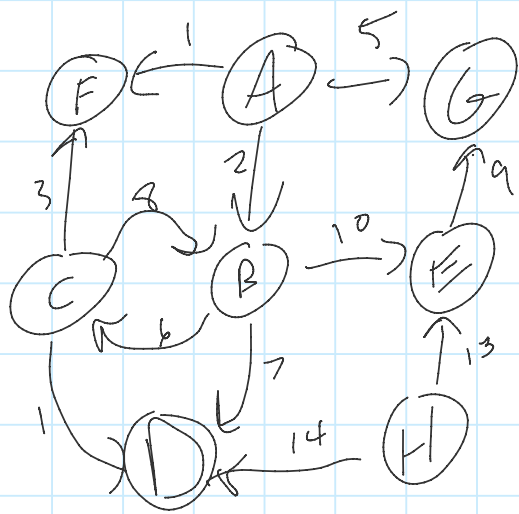


Storage of Graphs
 Adjacency Matrix
 Adjacency List

Adjacency matrix stores a $|V| \times |V|$ matrix where each element of the matrix is some edge information

Example in a weighted digraph



	From							
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
A	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
B	2	0	8	0	0	0	0	0
C	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
D	0	7	1	0	0	0	0	14
E	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	13
F	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
G	5	0	0	0	9	0	0	0
H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Assuming 0 means no connection

memory $O(|V|^2)$

or $O(n^2)$

$n = |V|$

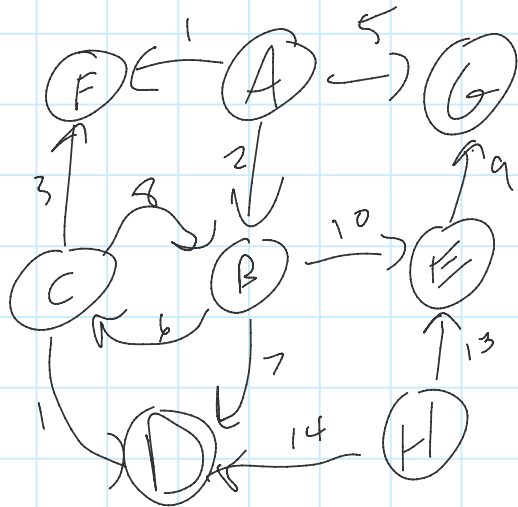
$m = |E|$

good if $|E| \approx |V|^2$

Suppose $|E| \approx |V|$ or $|E| \approx a|V|$
 ↑
 tree

Adjacency List

List or Array of Sets or lists that store incident edges.



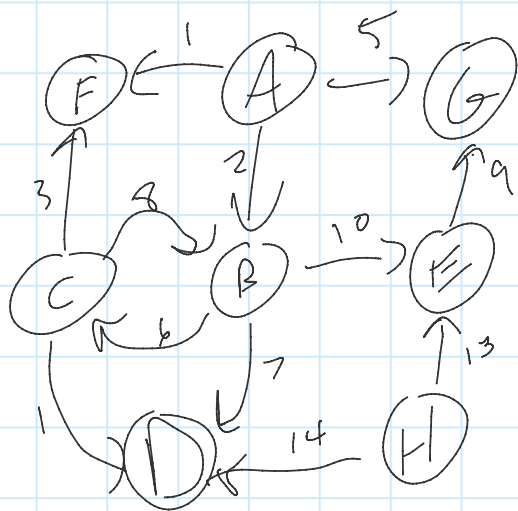
A: $\{(B, 2), (F, 1), (G, 5)\}$
B: $\{(C, 8), (D, 7), (E, 10)\}$
C: $\{(D, 1), (B, 8), (F, 3)\}$
D: \emptyset
E: $\{(G, 9)\}$
F: \emptyset
G: \emptyset
H: $\{(D, 14), (E, 13)\}$

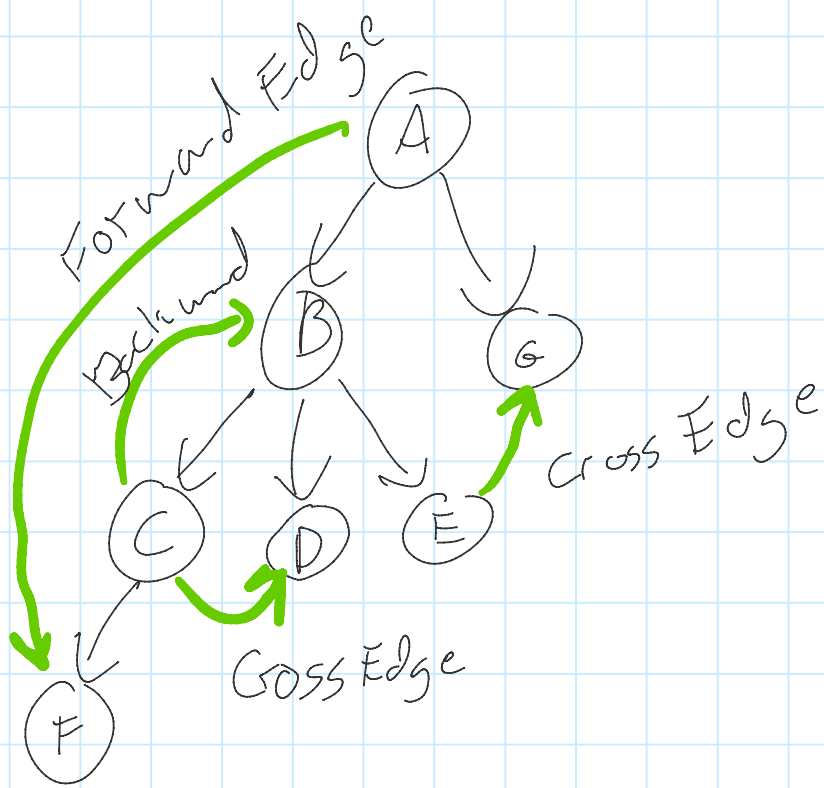
$|V|?$ No

$$O(|V| + |E|)$$

or

$$O(n + m)$$





Missing?

Values

If No Possible way to get to H
 other (non green) edges

Non-tree edges have 3

categories

Forward

Backwards

Cross